

**(d)** : Let first term be ' $a$ ' and common difference be ' $d$ '.

$$\text{Also, } S_4 = \frac{1}{5}(S_8 - S_4)$$

$$\Rightarrow 5S_4 = S_8 - S_4 \Rightarrow S_8 = 6S_4$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{8}{2}[2 \times 3 + 7 \times d] = 6 \times \frac{4}{2}[2 \times 3 + 3 \times d] \quad [ \because a = 3 ]$$

$$\Rightarrow 6 + 7d = 18 + 9d \Rightarrow 2d = -12 \Rightarrow d = -6$$

$$\therefore S_{20} = \frac{20}{2}[2 \times 3 + (19) \times -6] = 10 [-108] = -1080$$